

2N3903, 2N3904

General Purpose Transistors

NPN Silicon

Features

- Pb-Free Packages are Available*

MAXIMUM RATINGS

Rating	Symbol	Value	Unit
Collector - Emitter Voltage	V_{CEO}	40	Vdc
Collector - Base Voltage	V_{CBO}	60	Vdc
Emitter - Base Voltage	V_{EBO}	6.0	Vdc
Collector Current - Continuous	I_C	200	mAdc
Total Device Dissipation @ $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ Derate above 25°C	P_D	625 5.0	mW mW/ $^\circ\text{C}$
Total Device Dissipation @ $T_C = 25^\circ\text{C}$ Derate above 25°C	P_D	1.5 12	W mW/ $^\circ\text{C}$
Operating and Storage Junction Temperature Range	T_J, T_{stg}	-55 to +150	$^\circ\text{C}$

THERMAL CHARACTERISTICS (Note 1)

Characteristic	Symbol	Max	Unit
Thermal Resistance, Junction-to-Ambient	$R_{\theta JA}$	200	$^\circ\text{C}/\text{W}$
Thermal Resistance, Junction-to-Case	$R_{\theta JC}$	83.3	$^\circ\text{C}/\text{W}$

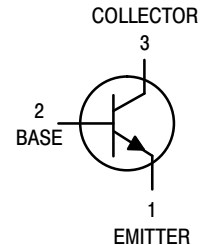
Stresses exceeding Maximum Ratings may damage the device. Maximum Ratings are stress ratings only. Functional operation above the Recommended Operating Conditions is not implied. Extended exposure to stresses above the Recommended Operating Conditions may affect device reliability.

1. Indicates Data in addition to JEDEC Requirements.

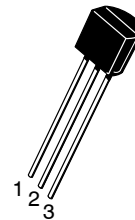


ON Semiconductor®

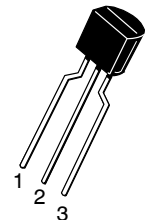
<http://onsemi.com>



TO-92
CASE 29
STYLE 1

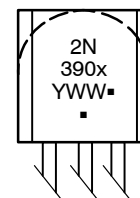


STRAIGHT LEAD
BULK PACK



BENT LEAD
TAPE & REEL
AMMO PACK

MARKING DIAGRAMS



- x = 3 or 4
- Y = Year
- WW = Work Week
- = Pb-Free Package

(Note: Microdot may be in either location)

ORDERING INFORMATION

See detailed ordering and shipping information in the package dimensions section on page 3 of this data sheet.

*For additional information on our Pb-Free strategy and soldering details, please download the ON Semiconductor Soldering and Mounting Techniques Reference Manual, SOLDERRM/D.

2N3903, 2N3904

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS ($T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ unless otherwise noted)

Characteristic	Symbol	Min	Max	Unit
OFF CHARACTERISTICS				
Collector – Emitter Breakdown Voltage (Note 2) ($I_C = 1.0\text{ mAdc}$, $I_B = 0$)	$V_{(BR)CEO}$	40	–	Vdc
Collector – Base Breakdown Voltage ($I_C = 10\ \mu\text{Adc}$, $I_E = 0$)	$V_{(BR)CBO}$	60	–	Vdc
Emitter – Base Breakdown Voltage ($I_E = 10\ \mu\text{Adc}$, $I_C = 0$)	$V_{(BR)EBO}$	6.0	–	Vdc
Base Cutoff Current ($V_{CE} = 30\text{ Vdc}$, $V_{EB} = 3.0\text{ Vdc}$)	I_{BL}	–	50	nAdc
Collector Cutoff Current ($V_{CE} = 30\text{ Vdc}$, $V_{EB} = 3.0\text{ Vdc}$)	I_{CEX}	–	50	nAdc

ON CHARACTERISTICS

DC Current Gain (Note 2) ($I_C = 0.1\text{ mAdc}$, $V_{CE} = 1.0\text{ Vdc}$) ($I_C = 1.0\text{ mAdc}$, $V_{CE} = 1.0\text{ Vdc}$) ($I_C = 10\text{ mAdc}$, $V_{CE} = 1.0\text{ Vdc}$) ($I_C = 50\text{ mAdc}$, $V_{CE} = 1.0\text{ Vdc}$) ($I_C = 100\text{ mAdc}$, $V_{CE} = 1.0\text{ Vdc}$)	2N3903	h_{FE}	20	–	–
	2N3904		40	–	–
	2N3903		35	–	–
	2N3904		70	–	–
	2N3903		50	150	–
	2N3904		100	300	–
	2N3903		30	–	–
	2N3904		60	–	–
Collector – Emitter Saturation Voltage (Note 2) ($I_C = 10\text{ mAdc}$, $I_B = 1.0\text{ mAdc}$) ($I_C = 50\text{ mAdc}$, $I_B = 5.0\text{ mAdc}$)		$V_{CE(sat)}$	–	0.2	Vdc
			–	0.3	
Base – Emitter Saturation Voltage (Note 2) ($I_C = 10\text{ mAdc}$, $I_B = 1.0\text{ mAdc}$) ($I_C = 50\text{ mAdc}$, $I_B = 5.0\text{ mAdc}$)		$V_{BE(sat)}$	0.65	0.85	Vdc
			–	0.95	

SMALL-SIGNAL CHARACTERISTICS

Current – Gain – Bandwidth Product ($I_C = 10\text{ mAdc}$, $V_{CE} = 20\text{ Vdc}$, $f = 100\text{ MHz}$)	2N3903 2N3904	f_T	250 300	– –	MHz
Output Capacitance ($V_{CB} = 5.0\text{ Vdc}$, $I_E = 0$, $f = 1.0\text{ MHz}$)		C_{obo}	–	4.0	pF
Input Capacitance ($V_{EB} = 0.5\text{ Vdc}$, $I_C = 0$, $f = 1.0\text{ MHz}$)		C_{ibo}	–	8.0	pF
Input Impedance ($I_C = 1.0\text{ mAdc}$, $V_{CE} = 10\text{ Vdc}$, $f = 1.0\text{ kHz}$)	2N3903 2N3904	h_{ie}	1.0 1.0	8.0 10	k Ω
Voltage Feedback Ratio ($I_C = 1.0\text{ mAdc}$, $V_{CE} = 10\text{ Vdc}$, $f = 1.0\text{ kHz}$)	2N3903 2N3904	h_{re}	0.1 0.5	5.0 8.0	$\times 10^{-4}$
Small-Signal Current Gain ($I_C = 1.0\text{ mAdc}$, $V_{CE} = 10\text{ Vdc}$, $f = 1.0\text{ kHz}$)	2N3903 2N3904	h_{fe}	50 100	200 400	–
Output Admittance ($I_C = 1.0\text{ mAdc}$, $V_{CE} = 10\text{ Vdc}$, $f = 1.0\text{ kHz}$)		h_{oe}	1.0	40	μmhos
Noise Figure ($I_C = 100\ \mu\text{Adc}$, $V_{CE} = 5.0\text{ Vdc}$, $R_S = 1.0\text{ k}\Omega$, $f = 1.0\text{ kHz}$)	2N3903 2N3904	NF	– –	6.0 5.0	dB

SWITCHING CHARACTERISTICS

Delay Time	$(V_{CC} = 3.0\text{ Vdc}$, $V_{BE} = 0.5\text{ Vdc}$, $I_C = 10\text{ mAdc}$, $I_{B1} = 1.0\text{ mAdc}$)		t_d	–	35	ns
Rise Time			t_r	–	35	ns
Storage Time	$(V_{CC} = 3.0\text{ Vdc}$, $I_C = 10\text{ mAdc}$, $I_{B1} = I_{B2} = 1.0\text{ mAdc}$)	2N3903 2N3904	t_s	–	175 200	ns
Fall Time			t_f	–	50	ns

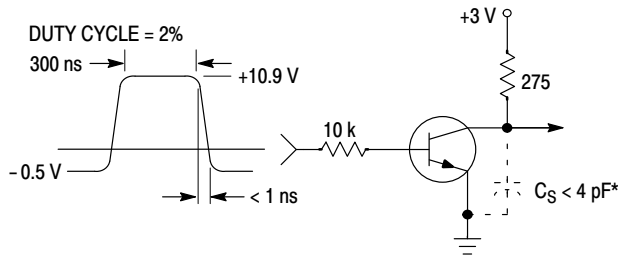
2. Pulse Test: Pulse Width $\leq 300\ \mu\text{s}$; Duty Cycle $\leq 2\%$.

2N3903, 2N3904

ORDERING INFORMATION

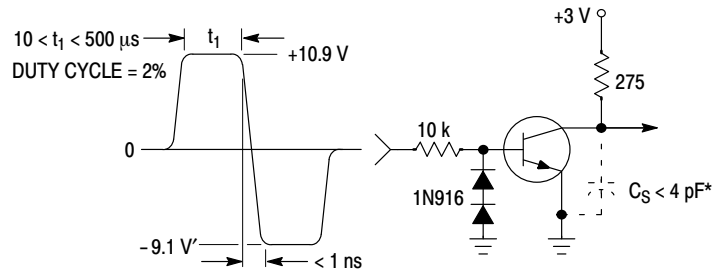
Device	Package	Shipping†
2N3903RLRM	TO-92	2000 / Ammo Pack
2N3904	TO-92	5000 Units / Bulk
2N3904G	TO-92 (Pb-Free)	5000 Units / Bulk
2N3904RLRA	TO-92	2000 / Tape & Reel
2N3904RLRAG	TO-92 (Pb-Free)	2000 / Tape & Reel
2N3904RLRM	TO-92	2000 / Ammo Pack
2N3904RLRMG	TO-92 (Pb-Free)	2000 / Ammo Pack
2N3904RLRP	TO-92	2000 / Ammo Pack
2N3904RLRPG	TO-92 (Pb-Free)	2000 / Ammo Pack
2N3904RL1G	TO-92 (Pb-Free)	2000 / Tape & Reel
2N3904ZL1	TO-92	2000 / Ammo Pack
2N3904ZL1G	TO-92 (Pb-Free)	2000 / Ammo Pack

†For information on tape and reel specifications, including part orientation and tape sizes, please refer to our Tape and Reel Packaging Specifications Brochure, BRD8011/D.



* Total shunt capacitance of test jig and connectors

Figure 1. Delay and Rise Time Equivalent Test Circuit



* Total shunt capacitance of test jig and connectors

Figure 2. Storage and Fall Time Equivalent Test Circuit

TYPICAL TRANSIENT CHARACTERISTICS

— $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$
 - - - $T_J = 125^\circ\text{C}$

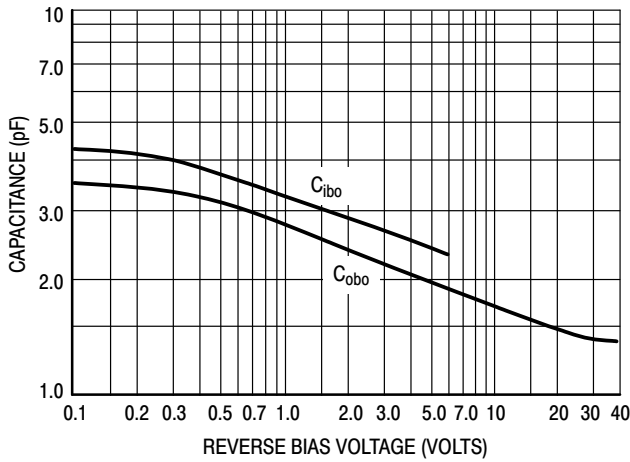


Figure 3. Capacitance

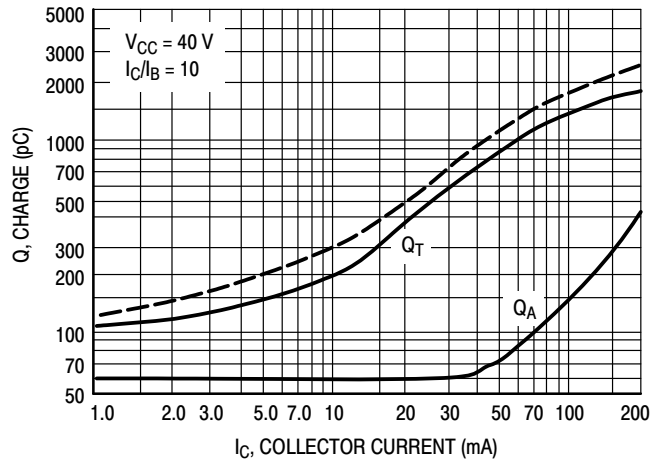


Figure 4. Charge Data

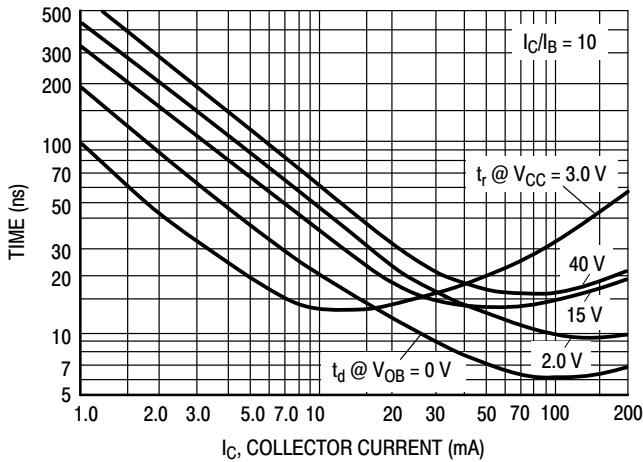


Figure 5. Turn-On Time

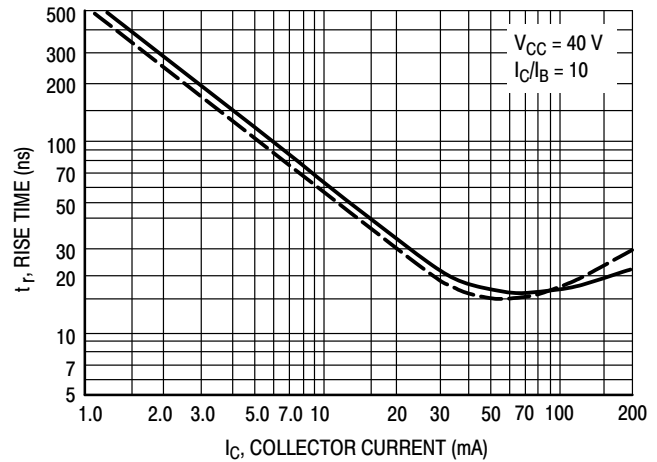


Figure 6. Rise Time

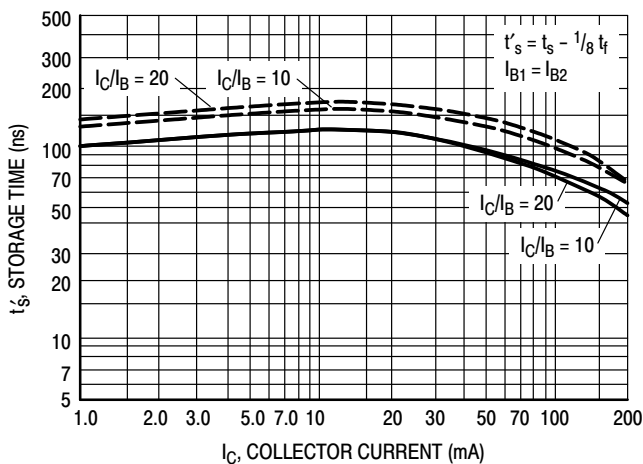


Figure 7. Storage Time

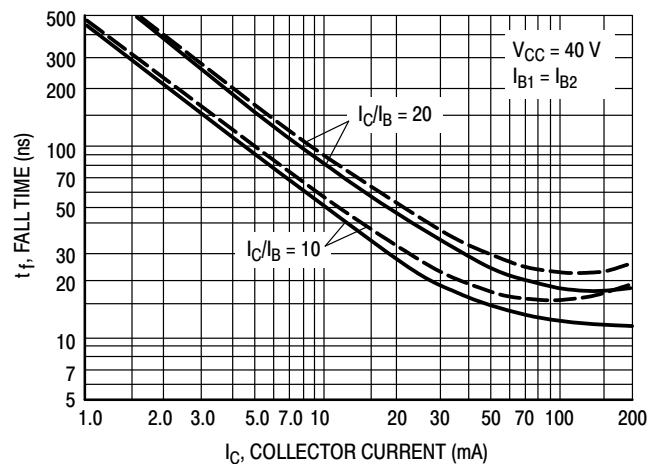


Figure 8. Fall Time

2N3903, 2N3904

TYPICAL AUDIO SMALL-SIGNAL CHARACTERISTICS NOISE FIGURE VARIATIONS

($V_{CE} = 5.0 \text{ Vdc}$, $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$, Bandwidth = 1.0 Hz)

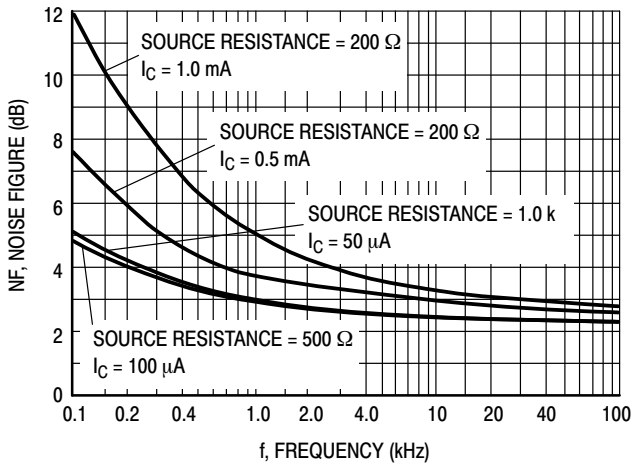


Figure 9.

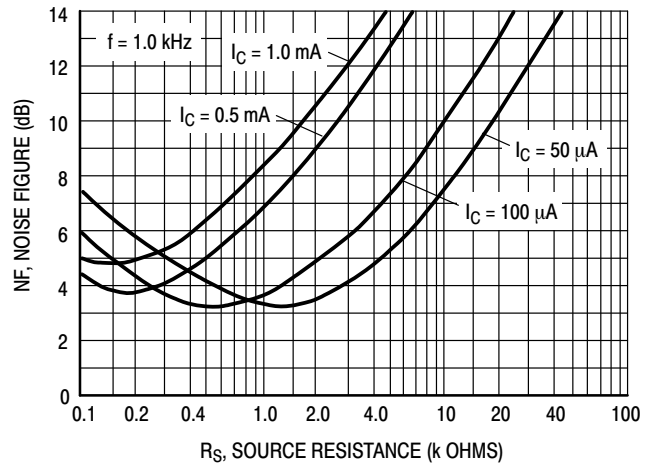


Figure 10.

h PARAMETERS

($V_{CE} = 10 \text{ Vdc}$, $f = 1.0 \text{ kHz}$, $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$)

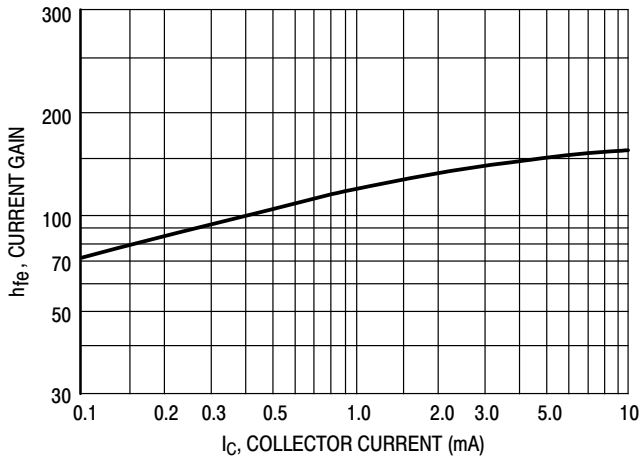


Figure 11. Current Gain

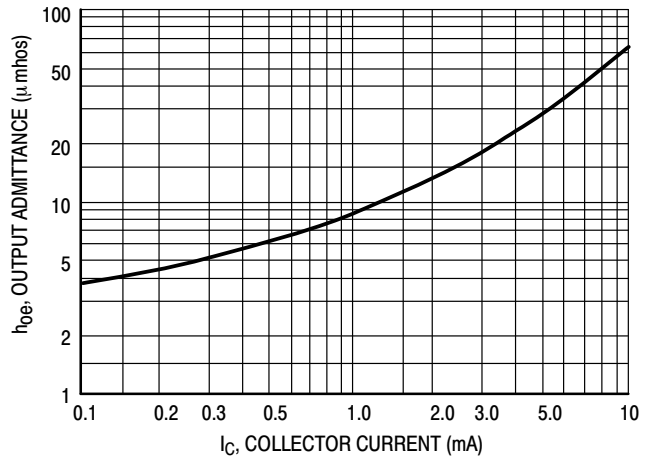


Figure 12. Output Admittance

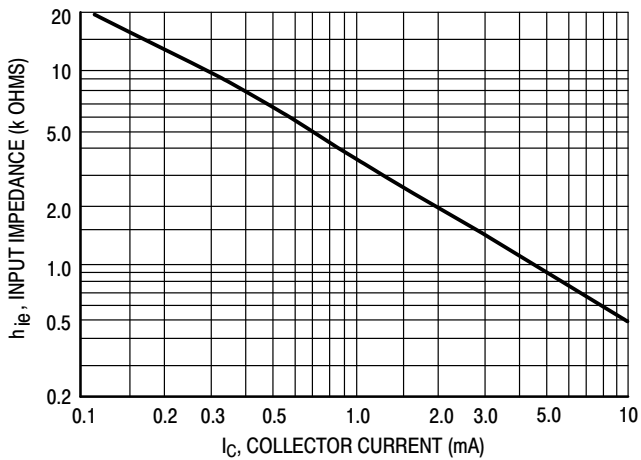


Figure 13. Input Impedance

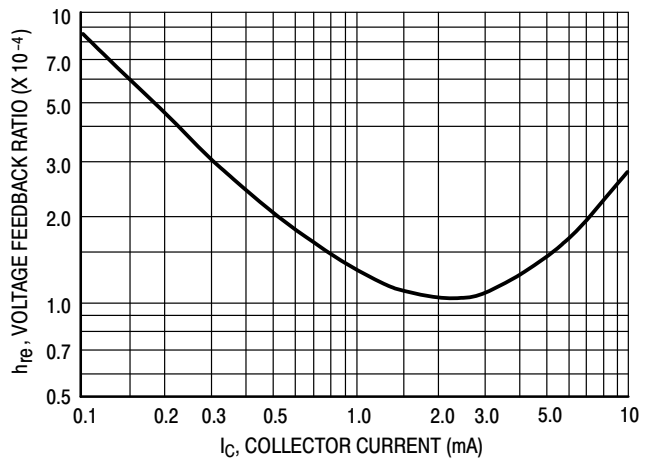


Figure 14. Voltage Feedback Ratio

TYPICAL STATIC CHARACTERISTICS

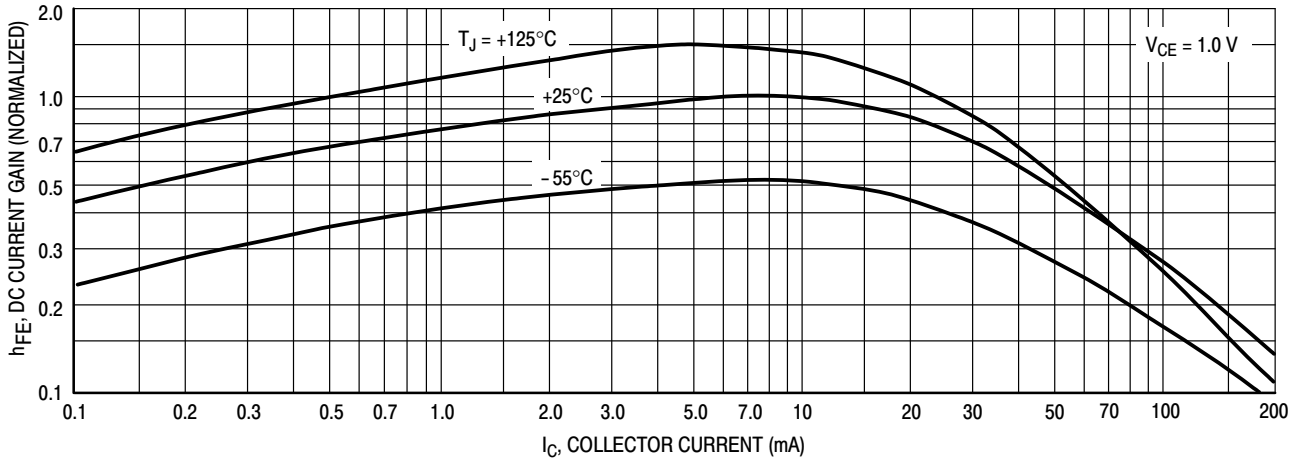


Figure 15. DC Current Gain

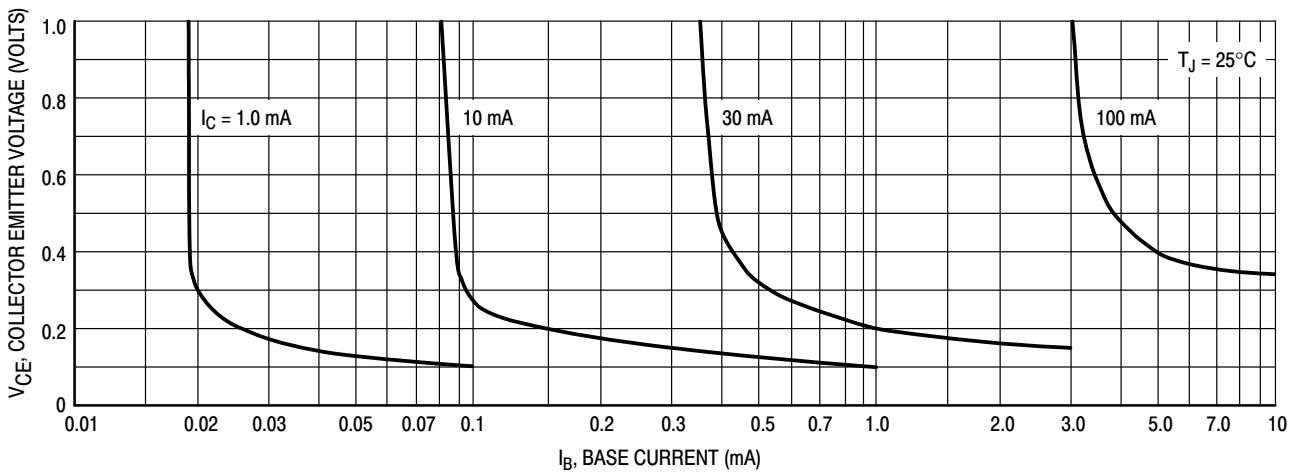


Figure 16. Collector Saturation Region

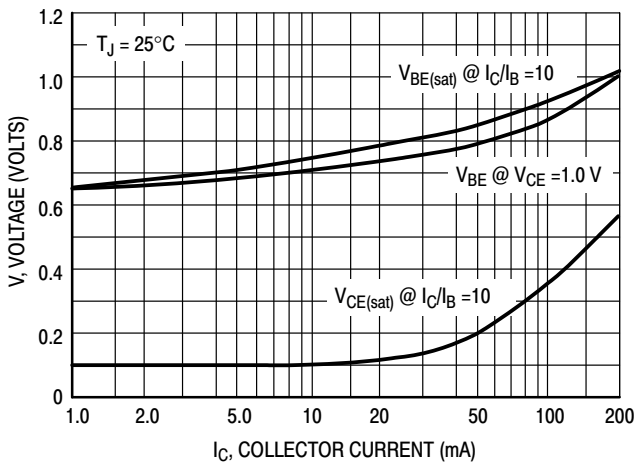


Figure 17. "ON" Voltages

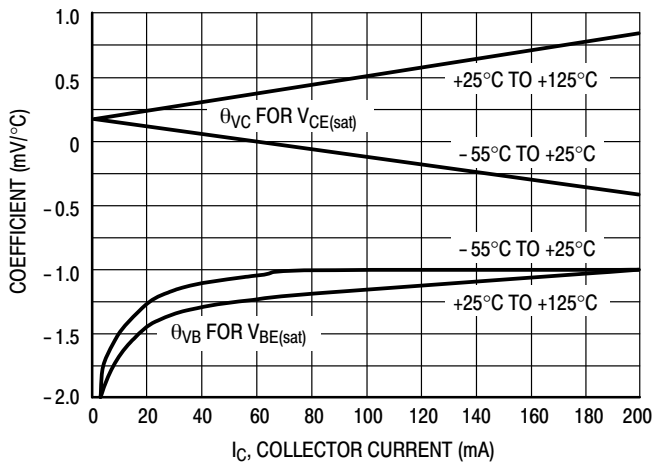
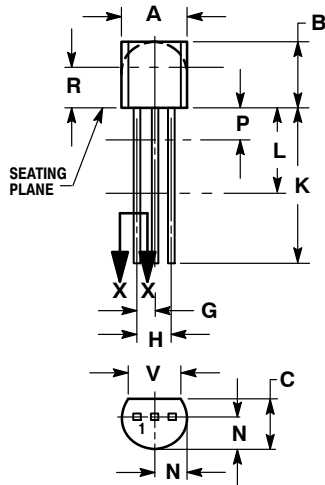


Figure 18. Temperature Coefficients

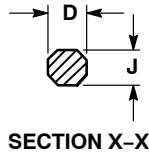
2N3903, 2N3904

PACKAGE DIMENSIONS

TO-92 (TO-226)
CASE 29-11
ISSUE AM



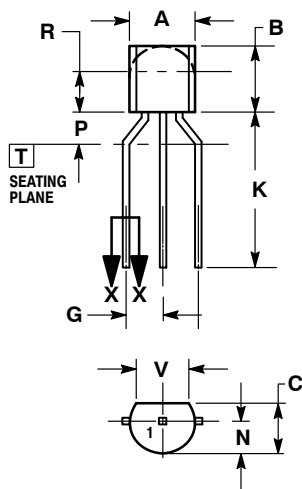
STRAIGHT LEAD
BULK PACK



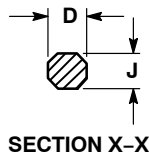
NOTES:

1. DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ANSI Y14.5M, 1982.
2. CONTROLLING DIMENSION: INCH.
3. CONTOUR OF PACKAGE BEYOND DIMENSION R IS UNCONTROLLED.
4. LEAD DIMENSION IS UNCONTROLLED IN P AND BEYOND DIMENSION K MINIMUM.

DIM	INCHES		MILLIMETERS	
	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX
A	0.175	0.205	4.45	5.20
B	0.170	0.210	4.32	5.33
C	0.125	0.165	3.18	4.19
D	0.016	0.021	0.407	0.533
G	0.045	0.055	1.15	1.39
H	0.095	0.105	2.42	2.66
J	0.015	0.020	0.39	0.50
K	0.500	---	12.70	---
L	0.250	---	6.35	---
N	0.080	0.105	2.04	2.66
P	---	0.100	---	2.54
R	0.115	---	2.93	---
V	0.135	---	3.43	---



BENT LEAD
TAPE & REEL
AMMO PACK



NOTES:

1. DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ASME Y14.5M, 1994.
2. CONTROLLING DIMENSION: MILLIMETERS.
3. CONTOUR OF PACKAGE BEYOND DIMENSION R IS UNCONTROLLED.
4. LEAD DIMENSION IS UNCONTROLLED IN P AND BEYOND DIMENSION K MINIMUM.

DIM	MILLIMETERS	
	MIN	MAX
A	4.45	5.20
B	4.32	5.33
C	3.18	4.19
D	0.40	0.54
G	2.40	2.80
J	0.39	0.50
K	12.70	---
N	2.04	2.66
P	1.50	4.00
R	2.93	---
V	3.43	---

STYLE 1:

1. EMITTER
2. BASE
3. COLLECTOR

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SMALL SIGNAL NPN TRANSISTOR

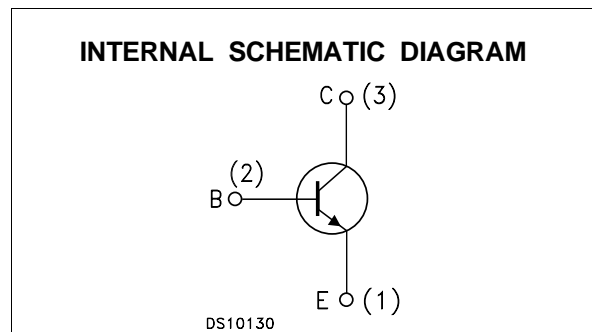
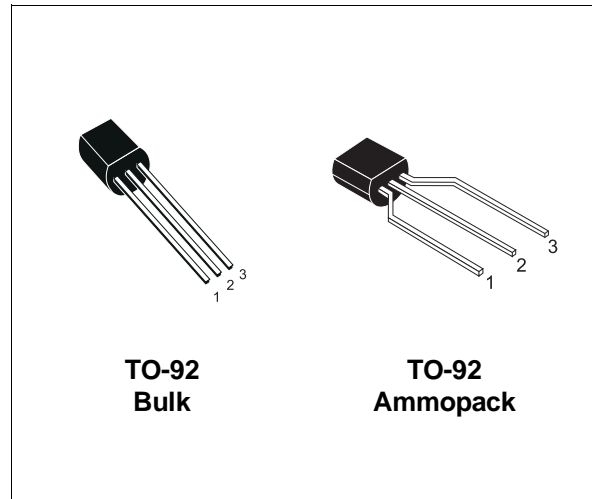
PRELIMINARY DATA

Ordering Code	Marking	Package / Shipment
2N3904	2N3904	TO-92 / Bulk
2N3904-AP	2N3904	TO-92 / Ammopack

- SILICON EPITAXIAL PLANAR NPN TRANSISTOR
- TO-92 PACKAGE SUITABLE FOR THROUGH-HOLE PCB ASSEMBLY
- THE PNP COMPLEMENTARY TYPE IS 2N3906

APPLICATIONS

- WELL SUITABLE FOR TV AND HOME APPLIANCE EQUIPMENT
- SMALL LOAD SWITCH TRANSISTOR WITH HIGH GAIN AND LOW SATURATION VOLTAGE



ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

Symbol	Parameter	Value	Unit
V_{CBO}	Collector-Base Voltage ($I_E = 0$)	60	V
V_{CEO}	Collector-Emitter Voltage ($I_B = 0$)	40	V
V_{EBO}	Emitter-Base Voltage ($I_C = 0$)	6	V
I_C	Collector Current	200	mA
P_{tot}	Total Dissipation at $T_C = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$	625	mW
T_{stg}	Storage Temperature	-65 to 150	$^\circ\text{C}$
T_j	Max. Operating Junction Temperature	150	$^\circ\text{C}$

THERMAL DATA

R _{thj-amb} •	Thermal Resistance Junction-Ambient	Max	200	°C/W
R _{thj-case} •	Thermal Resistance Junction-Case	Max	83.3	°C/W

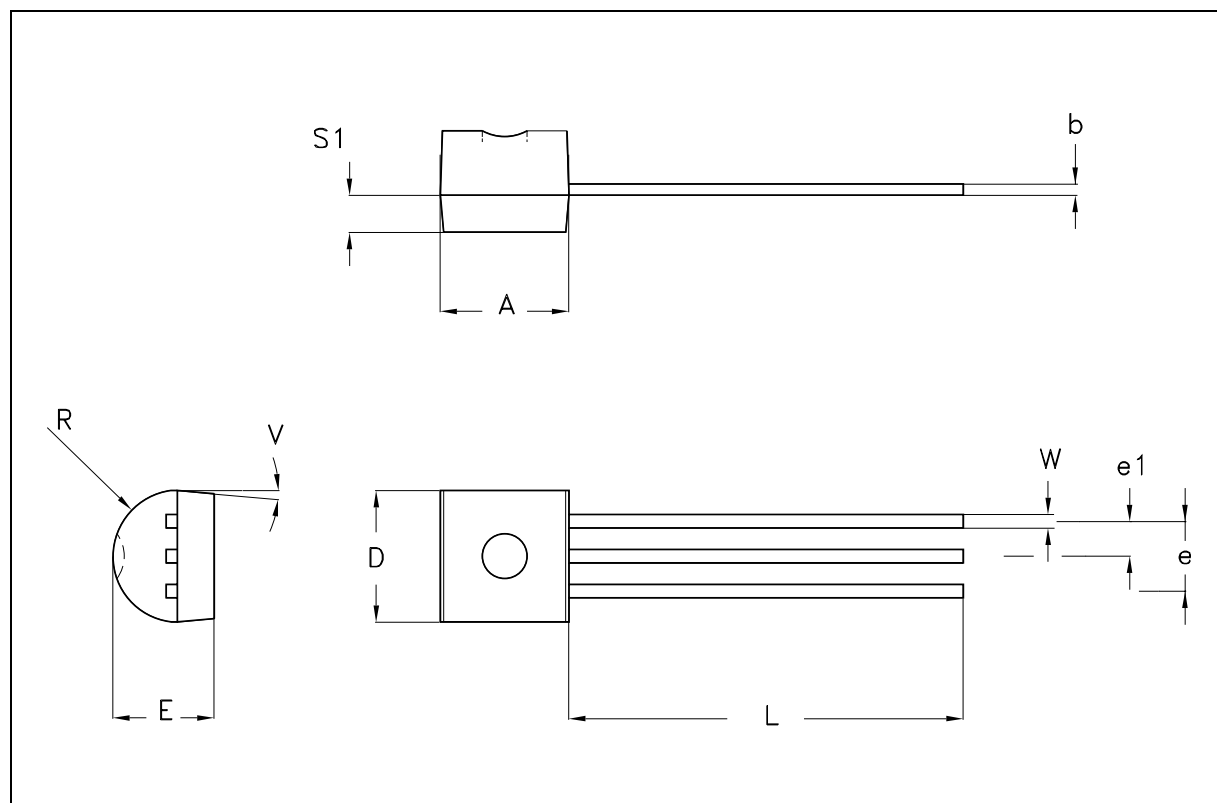
ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (T_{case} = 25 °C unless otherwise specified)

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
I _{CEX}	Collector Cut-off Current (V _{BE} = -3 V)	V _{CE} = 30 V			50	nA
I _{BEX}	Base Cut-off Current (V _{BE} = -3 V)	V _{CE} = 30 V			50	nA
V _{(BR)CEO*}	Collector-Emitter Breakdown Voltage (I _B = 0)	I _C = 1 mA	40			V
V _{(BR)CBO}	Collector-Base Breakdown Voltage (I _E = 0)	I _C = 10 μA	60			V
V _{(BR)EBO}	Emitter-Base Breakdown Voltage (I _C = 0)	I _E = 10 μA	6			V
V _{CE(sat)*}	Collector-Emitter Saturation Voltage	I _C = 10 mA I _B = 1 mA I _C = 50 mA I _B = 5 mA			0.2 0.2	V V
V _{BE(sat)*}	Base-Emitter Saturation Voltage	I _C = 10 mA I _B = 1 mA I _C = 50 mA I _B = 5 mA	0.65		0.85 0.95	V V
h _{FE*}	DC Current Gain	I _C = 0.1 mA V _{CE} = 1 V I _C = 1 mA V _{CE} = 1 V I _C = 10 mA V _{CE} = 1 V I _C = 50 mA V _{CE} = 1 V I _C = 100 mA V _{CE} = 1 V	60 80 100 60 30		300	
f _T	Transition Frequency	I _C = 10 mA V _{CE} = 20 V f = 100 MHz	250	270		MHz
C _{CBO}	Collector-Base Capacitance	I _E = 0 V _{CB} = 10 V f = 1 MHz		4		pF
C _{EBO}	Emitter-Base Capacitance	I _C = 0 V _{EB} = 0.5 V f = 1 MHz		18		pF
NF	Noise Figure	V _{CE} = 5 V I _C = 0.1 mA f = 10 Hz to 15.7 KHz R _G = 1 KΩ		5		dB
t _d	Delay Time	I _C = 10 mA I _B = 1 mA			35	ns
t _r	Rise Time	V _{CC} = 30 V			35	ns
t _s	Storage Time	I _C = 10 mA I _{B1} = -I _{B2} = 1 mA			200	ns
t _f	Fall Time	V _{CC} = 30 V			50	ns

* Pulsed: Pulse duration = 300 μs, duty cycle ≤ 2 %

TO-92 MECHANICAL DATA

DIM.	mm			inch		
	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.
A	4.32		4.95	0.170		0.195
b	0.36		0.51	0.014		0.020
D	4.45		4.95	0.175		0.194
E	3.30		3.94	0.130		0.155
e	2.41		2.67	0.095		0.105
e1	1.14		1.40	0.045		0.055
L	12.70		15.49	0.500		0.609
R	2.16		2.41	0.085		0.094
S1	1.14		1.52	0.045		0.059
W	0.41		0.56	0.016		0.022
V	4 degree		6 degree	4 degree		6 degree



TO-92 AMMOPACK SHIPMENT (Suffix"-AP") MECHANICAL DATA

DIM.	mm			inch		
	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.
A1			4.80			0.189
T			3.80			0.150
T1			1.60			0.063
T2			2.30			0.091
d			0.48			0.019
P0	12.50	12.70	12.90	0.492	0.500	0.508
P2	5.65	6.35	7.05	0.222	0.250	0.278
F1,F2	2.44	2.54	2.94	0.096	0.100	0.116
delta H	-2.00		2.00	-0.079		0.079
W	17.50	18.00	19.00	0.689	0.709	0.748
W0	5.70	6.00	6.30	0.224	0.236	0.248
W1	8.50	9.00	9.25	0.335	0.354	0.364
W2			0.50			0.020
H	18.50		20.50	0.728		0.807
H0	15.50	16.00	16.50	0.610	0.630	0.650
H1			25.00			0.984
D0	3.80	4.00	4.20	0.150	0.157	0.165
t			0.90			0.035
L			11.00			0.433
I1	3.00			0.118		
delta P	-1.00		1.00	-0.039		0.039

